## **Country profile**



# Bangladesh

#### Habitat for Humanity in Bangladesh

Since 1999, Habitat for Humanity Bangladesh has been working with low-income families to build strength, stability and selfreliance through shelter. Habitat Bangladesh currently operates in Dhamrai, Dhaka district, and in the districts of Gazipur, Mymensingh, Netrokona, Tangail and Satkhira. The programs include decent, affordable housing, clean water and safe sanitation, training in appropriate construction technology as well as disaster response and mitigation.

#### The housing need in Bangladesh

Based on UN-Habitat's data, Dhaka, the capital of Bangladesh, is the most crowded city in the world with a population density of 44,500 people per square kilometer. About 3.5 million people in Dhaka are living in slums, home to most migrants in search of better job prospects and driven by climate change, according to Cities Alliance. Slum dwellers not only face a lack of adequate housing, infrastructure and services but also bear the brunt of natural disasters including floods, storms and cyclones in hazardprone Bangladesh. About 25 million people are living in abject poverty and nearly a quarter of the female-headed households live in extreme poverty.

#### How Habitat addresses the need in Bangladesh

Habitat Bangladesh works with partners and volunteers to provide decent homes as a way out of poverty. Responding to disasters such as cyclones or storms has enabled Habitat to help Bangladeshi families rebuild more resilient homes. Improving communities' access to clean water and safe sanitation along with raising hygiene standards lead to better attendance in school and greater economic productivity.

#### **COUNTRY FACTS**

Capital	Dhaka
Main country facts	Gained independence in 1971
Population	Almost 163 million
Urbanization	35.8 percent live in cities
Life expectancy	72 years
Unemployment rate	4.4 percent
Population living below poverty line	24.3 percent

Source: World Bank

#### HABITAT FACTS

**When Habitat started in Bangladesh** 1999

Individuals served in FY17 5,485\* \*Includes construction and market development

### **Volunteers engaged in FY17** 369

#### **Housing solutions**

Decent, affordable housing; urban development; disaster response; volunteer engagement



A girl using a tube-well installed by Habitat Bangladesh in Kakoirgora village in Durgapur, Netrokona. Photo: Habitat for Humanity Bangladesh/Pablo Amos.



#### Decent, affordable housing

Based on a low-cost core house design, families begin by building a house with a single room, a veranda and a latrine. They have the option of adding a second room or building walls around the veranda to expand living space when their situation allows. In addition to providing technical support for home renovations, Habitat Bangladesh has developed guidelines and manuals on building with various materials and equipment, construction of water and sanitation facilities and project management, among others. Habitat also trains construction workers and community members in building or renovating homes.

#### **Volunteer engagement**

Local corporations, schools and embassies are strong supporters of Habitat's work in Bangladesh. International volunteers made their presence felt under the Global Village program. Due to security concerns in the country, Habitat Bangladesh has temporarily suspended the hosting of international volunteers since mid-2016 and is monitoring the situation with a view of resuming the program when feasible. Meanwhile, local volunteers continue to support Habitat Bangladesh's work. Young people, in particular, play a key role in the annual Habitat Young Leaders Build campaign by volunteering, raising funds and speaking out for the need for decent housing.

#### **Disaster response and mitigation**

Habitat Bangladesh aims to help disaster-affected families through emergency shelter kits and transitional housing in the early phase of its response. Habitat also provides technical assistance and project management expertise to help families rebuild their houses. Since 2007, Habitat Bangladesh has helped more than 2,400 families through various disaster responses and training in disaster mitigation and preparedness. The Government of the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region provided a 3.222 million Hong Kong dollar (over US\$412,000) grant to help families affected by Cyclone Roanu in May 2016. Habitat Bangladesh has distributed 2,400 emergency shelter kits in Banshkhali upazila in Chittagong district by the completion of the project in November 2016.

#### **Urban development**

In 2012, Habitat Bangladesh started its first urban project with the upgrading of three slums in Dhaka city. With funding from Australia's Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade, about 9,000 people were helped through house renovations, distribution of water filters, construction of water pumps and drainage system and walkways as well as bath houses and community toilets. Since 2014, Habitat Bangladesh has also been playing a catalytic role in engaging other nongovernmental organizations, the government and partners in urban forums and dialogues.

#### **Meet a Habitat family**

As a young widow with two growing children, Rani had sleepless nights worrying about how she could provide for her family. She became the sole breadwinner when her husband died of cancer six years ago. There is a lack of work, however, for those like her in the small village of Fuldi, Gazipur district, where she lives. Her eldest son had to leave school and start working. Her family's situation improved after she became a Habitat homeowner in August 2017. With a decent, secure home, Rani can have the strength to withstand trials in her life and support her family of three.



Rani with her son at their old house (left) and after moving into a secure, decent home(right).

#### What you can do

You can help Bangladeshi families improve their living conditions by taking one or more of the following actions:

#### DONATE

USD \$: habitat.org/donate/bangladesh

#### TITHE

Establish a strong and rewarding tithe partnership to help build houses globally! Quote **BANGLADESH** on your checks sent to: Habitat for Humanity International, Attn: Affiliate Tithe, 121 Habitat St. Americus, GA 31709

To learn more about Habitat projects in Bangladesh or in other parts of the region, please contact us.

#### CONTACT

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