

# Cambodia



## Habitat for Humanity in Cambodia

While poverty has decreased significantly, many Cambodian families are hovering just above the poverty line of US\$1.25 a day. Nearly three quarters of the population still live on less than US\$3 a day, based on World Bank's data. Poverty is largely concentrated in the rural areas though urban poverty is on the rise. Habitat for Humanity Cambodia seeks to break the cycle of poverty through safe, durable, affordable housing solutions. Since 2003, Habitat Cambodia has enabled over 22,000 families to build strength, stability and self-reliance through shelter.

## The housing need in Cambodia

Based on a 2013 official population survey, it is estimated that at least 10 million Cambodians are in need of decent housing. Throughout the country, about 2 million houses require critical improvement to meet minimum quality standards. Under the Cambodia National Housing Policy, an additional 1.1 million houses will be needed by 2030 as a result of a population increase and rural urban migration. Out of the two million residents in the capital Phnom Penh, about 25,000 people are living in over 340 slum communities that lack access to basic services and secure tenure. Often the most vulnerable have to deal with corruption and suffer forced evictions due to a lack of secure land tenure.

## How Habitat addresses the need in Cambodia

Habitat for Humanity Cambodia works with a diverse group of international and local non-governmental organizations, microfinance institutions, corporate partners, and local and national authorities. Its holistic approach to housing includes:

- Unique knowledge as well as valuable data and research on the housing sector for the poorest segments of the population and low income families;
- Technical expertise in the provision of housing solutions for the most vulnerable individuals including safe and affordable house designs as well as water and sanitation interventions;
- An innovative approach combining market development and experience in housing finance and housing support services; advocacy for secure land tenure; and pro-poor housing solutions in collaboration with other NGOs and community-based organizations.



Pheap and her children relaxing in their house in Battambang province.  
Photo: Habitat for Humanity/Mikel Flamm.

## COUNTRY FACTS

<b>Capital</b>	Phnom Penh
<b>Main country facts</b>	Gained independence in 1953
<b>Population</b>	Over 16.2 million
<b>Urbanization</b>	21.2 percent live in cities
<b>Life expectancy</b>	64.9 years
<b>Unemployment rate</b>	0.3 percent
<b>Population living below poverty line</b>	17.7 percent

Source: World Factbook

## HABITAT FACTS

**When Habitat started in Cambodia**  
2003

**Individuals served in FY17**  
70,330\*

*\*Includes construction and market development*

**Other interventions**  
8,888\*

*\*Individuals involved in training*

**Volunteers engaged in FY17**  
2,584

### Housing solutions

Safe, affordable, quality housing including water and sanitation facilities; market development; secure land tenure; disaster risk reduction and response; advocacy; volunteer engagement



## Housing for the most vulnerable groups

In Cambodia, 2.8 million people or 17.7 percent of the population still live in extreme poverty without any social safety net. For the past 15 years, Habitat Cambodia has been working in Phnom Penh, Siem Reap and Battambang to provide holistic housing solutions and help secure land tenure for the homeless, informal settlers, those affected by HIV/AIDS, people living with disabilities, older persons, street children and orphans. A community-led total sanitation program in Siem Reap, implemented over six years ago, saw water and sanitation facilities being built along with the promotion of behavioral change. In Battambang, Habitat Cambodia works with the local and provincial government to secure land tenure for informal settlers living on state land. After each family has received a land certificate, Habitat Cambodia assists with new home construction and infrastructure projects such as roads and drainage systems.

## Advocacy and volunteer engagement

The National Housing Policy was enacted by the Cambodian government in 2014 but it has yet to reach low- and middle-income families. Under Habitat's Solid Ground campaign, Habitat Cambodia is advocating for the effective implementation of the National Housing Policy to facilitate access to improved housing for the growing number of urban residents. Habitat Cambodia also rallies volunteers to raise awareness. International volunteers contribute on Global Village builds while local volunteers have been supporting the annual Habitat Young Leaders Build campaign in advocacy, fund raising and construction since 2012.

## Meet a Habitat family

Being a Habitat homeowner has brought happiness to Sarin, a 46-year-old homemaker, who felt sad in the past because of her family's poor living conditions. In July 2016, she and her family of six moved into their house in Battambang province that was built with the support of Habitat for Humanity Cambodia and its partners. With a small grant from Habitat Cambodia, Sarin and her husband, Saroun, a 64-year-old farmer, bought seeds and

planted papaya, banana, mango, sugarcane and the moringa herb. The couple is also rearing seven ducks and 28 chicken. When his family used to drink water from the lake, fever, diarrhea and vomiting happened more often. Now they use a water filter that is provided by Habitat Cambodia and Saroun sees the benefits. "The water is ok and we don't spend too much money on medicine." With the stability that he and his family are experiencing, he hopes that his children will have a bright future. Saroun said: "Although I'm not rich, I feel very happy and comfortable because I own my house and land."



Saroun and his wife Sarin are contented because they have a secure house on their own land. Photo: Habitat for Humanity/ Mikel Flamm.

## Disaster risk reduction and response

Through collaborating with government agencies, Habitat Cambodia aims to promote disaster-resilient house construction among local communities and the building sector. The community-led Participatory Approach for Safe Shelter Awareness trains families to better prepare for disasters. Habitat Cambodia also responds to disasters through the distribution of emergency shelter kits and reconstruction through the "Build Back Better" approach.

## Market development

Since 2012, 40,463 families have gained access to housing finance loans through Habitat Cambodia's partnerships with major MFIs such as Kredit, LOLC (Cambodia) plc., First Finance, Sovannaphoum and Hattha Kaksekar Limited. Since 2014, Habitat Cambodia's MFI partners are also provided with grants that were initially funded through the Swiss Capacity Development Fund to build their capacity and develop their products.

## What you can do

You can help Cambodian families improve their living conditions by taking one or more of the following actions:

### DONATE

USD \$: [habitat.org/donate/cambodia](https://www.habitat.org/donate/cambodia)

### VOLUNTEER

Join one of the scheduled Global Village trips to Cambodia or lead your own. For more information go to: [habitat.org/gv](https://www.habitat.org/gv)

### TITHE

Establish a strong and rewarding tithe partnership to help build houses globally! Quote **CAMBODIA** on your checks sent to: Habitat for Humanity International, Attn: Affiliate Tithe, 121 Habitat St. Americus, GA 31709

To learn more about Habitat projects in Cambodia or in other parts of the region, please contact us.

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