

## **Country profile**

# Myanmar



### **Habitat for Humanity in Myanmar**

Habitat for Humanity's involvement in Myanmar arose after the devastating Cyclone Nargis struck on May 2, 2008. Together with its partner World Concern, Habitat for Humanity built and repaired more than 1,700 core houses in the worst-hit Ayeyarwady delta as part of World Concern's integrated multisector disaster recovery program. In January 2014, Habitat for Humanity began projects in water and sanitation with disaster risk reduction with World Concern.

### The housing need in Myanmar

Despite impressive economic growth over the last five years, Myanmar remains one of the poorest countries in Asia with one in three people living below the national poverty line. Most of the poor live in rural areas, but many pockets of poverty exist in urban areas where one in four people reside in slum communities. The population and housing census in 2014 showed that close to 81 percent of housing units were made of wood, bamboo and hut that were not durable because the materials were not properly treated. About 28 percent of households obtained their drinking water from unsafe sources and nearly 14 percent did not have a toilet.

### How Habitat addresses the need in Myanmar

Habitat Myanmar and its partner World Concern had helped 965 families in Ayeyarwady and Mon through the construction of wells, water points, latrines, two rural health centers and a cyclone shelter. The projects were supported by Nissan and Habitat Australia. In 2016, Habitat Myanmar and World Concern began a Nissan-funded project to serve 15 villages in Thanatpin, Bago. The project includes the construction of flood-resistant model houses and latrines, rehabilitation of community ponds, distribution of ceramic water filters to households, improvement of water and sanitation facilities in public schools as well as social enterprise on filtered drinking water. With support from Habitat Australia, Habitat Myanmar and its local partner YMCA are strengthening community structures and improving access to water and sanitation for school children in Dala, Yangon.



### **COUNTRY FACTS**

Capital	Yangon
Main country facts	Gained independence in 1948
Population	Over 52.88 million
Urbanization	30.6 percent live in cities
Life expectancy	66.6 years
Unemployment rate	0.8 percent
Population living	32.1 percent

Source: World Bank, World Factbook

below poverty line

### **HABITAT FACTS**

### When Habitat started in Myanmar 2008\*

\*Through implementing partner

### Individuals served in FY17 6,655\*

\*Includes construction and market development

Volunteers engaged in FY17 242

### **Housing solutions**

Improving housing conditions of the poor and vulnerable; volunteer engagement; awareness raising



# Improving housing conditions of the poor and vulnerable

Habitat Myanmar will contribute to the development of poor communities by increasing access to shelter, safe water and improved sanitation facilities. It will deliver new and improved affordable, disaster-resilient homes through project activities that require planning and working with community groups. The use of locally available and sustainable construction materials such as treated bamboo will be promoted. Construction will be complemented by masonry training and raising awareness of proper sanitation and hygiene.

### **Increasing market access**

Habitat Myanmar is piloting a community-based social enterprise to improve access to filtered drinking water for families in rural Thanatpin in the Bago region.

### Mobilizing volunteers to help reduce poverty housing

Habitat Myanmar began hosting international volunteers under the Global Village program in Bago from February 2017 while encouraging local volunteerism, especially among the youth. In March 2018, it hosted the first Asia Build as part of the Habitat Young Leaders Build campaign. HYLB engages young people to volunteer, fundraise and raise their voices on the need to build strength, stability, self-reliance through housing.

### **Meet a Habitat family**

With a limited income, Daw Thuzar could barely afford the annual repairs for her old bamboo house after the monsoon rains. She earns just over US\$2 a day from hand-rolling cigars while her husband, a carpenter, drives a motorcycle taxi when he doesn't construction work. Things began to look up after her family of four moved into their Habitat house made of treated bamboo in June 2017. She plans to use the money that is saved for house repairs for her children's tuition fees and other expenses at the local township school that provides better quality education in her opinion. The children also get less mosquito bites, she said. There is another welcome change. "Before we had to ask the kids to be guiet and careful in order not to damage the house. Now they can play and run."



### What you can do

You can help Burmese families improve their living conditions by taking one or more of the following actions:

### **DONATE**

USD \$: habitat.org/donate

\* You can designate your donation to Habitat Myanmar or a specific cause by clicking the designation option.

### **VOLUNTEER**

Join one of the scheduled Global Village trips to Myanmar or lead your own. For more information go to: habitat.org/gv

#### TITHE

Establish a strong and rewarding tithe partnership to help build houses globally! Quote MYANMAR on your checks sent to: Habitat for Humanity International, Attn: Affiliate Tithe, 121 Habitat St. Americus, GA 31709

To learn more about Habitat projects in Myanmar or in other parts of the region, please contact us.

### **CONTACT**

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