

## **Country profile**

# Myanmar



#### Habitat for Humanity in Myanmar

Habitat for Humanity's involvement in Myanmar arose after the devastating Cyclone Nargis struck on May 2, 2008. Together with its partner World Concern, Habitat for Humanity built and repaired more than 1,700 core houses in the worst-hit Ayeyarwady delta as part of World Concern's integrated multi-sector disaster recovery program. In January 2014, Habitat for Humanity began projects in water and sanitation with disaster risk reduction with World Concern.

#### The housing need in Myanmar

Despite impressive economic growth over the last five years, Myanmar remains one of the poorest countries in Asia with one in three people living below the national poverty line. Most of the poor live in rural areas, but many pockets of poverty exist in urban areas where one in four people reside in slum communities. The population and housing census in 2014 showed that close to 81 percent of housing units were made of wood, bamboo and hut that were not durable because the materials were not properly treated. About 28 percent of households obtained their drinking water from unsafe sources and nearly 14 percent did not have a toilet.

#### How Habitat addresses the need in Myanmar

Habitat Myanmar and its partner World Concern had helped 965 families in Ayeyarwady and Mon through the construction of wells, water points, latrines, two rural health centers and a cyclone shelter. The projects were supported by Nissan and Habitat Australia. In 2016, Habitat Myanmar began a Nissanfunded project to serve 15 villages in Thanatpin, Bago. The project includes the construction of flood-resistant core bamboo houses, rehabilitation of community ponds, distribution of ceramic water filters, improvement of water and sanitation facilities in public schools as well as social enterprise on filtered drinking water. With support from Australia Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade, Habitat Myanmar and its partner YMCA are strengthening community structures and improving access to water and sanitation for school children in Dala, Yangon. Habitat Myanmar is also strengthening resilience of seafarers in Myanmar through the support of Sailors' Society.



Japanese volunteers celebrating with U Bo Thu and his family at their new home completed during the Asia Build 2019. Photo: Habitat for Humanity Myanmar/ Htoo Htoo Aung.

#### **COUNTRY FACTS**

Capital	Yangon
Main country facts	Gained independence in 1948
Population	Over 53.3 million
Urbanization	30.6 percent live in cities
Life expectancy	66.6 years
Unemployment rate	4 percent
Population living below poverty line	32.1 percent

Source: World Bank, World Factbook

#### HABITAT FACTS

When Habitat started in Myanmar 2008\* \*Through implementing partner

### Individuals served in FY18 1,000

Other interventions 6,333\* \*Individuals involved in training

Volunteers engaged in FY18 1,292

#### Housing solutions

Improving housing conditions of the poor and vulnerable; increasing market access; volunteer engagement



## Improving housing conditions of the poor and vulnerable

In Myanmar, Habitat contributes to the development of low-income communities by building decent shelter, safe water and improved sanitation facilities. It delivers new and improved affordable, disaster-resilient homes through project activities that require planning and working with community groups. The use of locally available and sustainable construction materials such as treated bamboo is promoted. Construction is complemented by masonry training and Habitat also raises awareness of proper sanitation and hygiene in the communities it works in.

#### **Increasing market access**

Habitat Myanmar is piloting a community-based social enterprise to improve access to clean drinking water for families in rural villages in Bago region.

#### Mobilizing volunteers to help reduce poverty housing

The first team of international volunteers under the Global Village program was hosted in Bago in February 2017. Habitat also encourages local volunteerism, especially among the youth. It hosted the Asia Build in 2018 and 2019 as part of the Habitat Young Leaders Build campaign. HYLB engages young people to volunteer, fundraise and raise their voices on the need to build strength, stability, self-reliance through housing.

#### **Meet a Habitat family**

With a limited income, Daw Thuzar could barely afford the annual repairs for her old bamboo house after the monsoon rains. She earns just over US\$2 a day from hand-rolling cigars while her husband, a carpenter, drives a motorcycle taxi when he doesn't get construction work. Things began to look up after her family of four moved into their Habitat house made of treated bamboo in June 2017. She plans to use the money that is saved for house repairs for her children's tuition fees and other expenses at the local township school that provides better quality education in her opinion. The children also get less mosquito bites, she said. There is another welcome change. "Before we had to ask the kids to be quiet and careful in order not to damage the house. Now they can play and run."



#### What you can do

You can help Burmese families improve their living conditions by taking one or more of the following actions:

#### DONATE

USD \$: habitat.org/donate

\* You can designate your donation to Habitat Myanmar or a specific cause by clicking the designation option.

#### **VOLUNTEER**

Join one of the scheduled Global Village trips to Myanmar or lead your own. For more information go to: habitat.org/gv

#### TITHE

Establish a strong and rewarding tithe partnership to help build houses globally! Quote MYANMAR on your checks sent to: Habitat for Humanity International, Attn: Affiliate Tithe, 121 Habitat St. Americus, GA 31709

To learn more about Habitat projects in Myanmar or in other parts of the region, please contact us.

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